

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY 2 LECTURE GUIDE 2019

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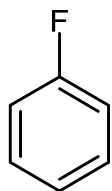
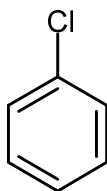
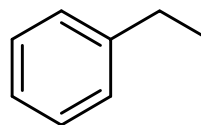
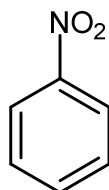
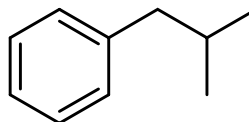
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Lesson IV.6. Nomenclature of Monosubstituted Benzene Compounds*Nomenclature of monosubstituted benzene follows familiar rules*

Many monosubstituted benzene derivatives can be named simply by using benzene as the parent and naming it using rules we learned for alkanes:

*fluorobenzene**chlorobenzene**ethylbenzene**nitrobenzene**isobutylbenzene
or (2-methylpropyl)benzene*

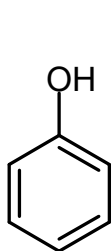
When benzene is a substituent, it is called **phenyl** and is abbreviated as **-Ph**.

Notes

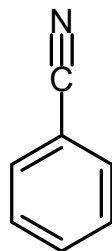
Lesson IV.6. Nomenclature of Monosubstituted Benzene Compounds

Common names for some aromatics

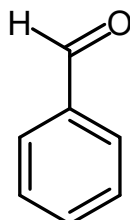
Others have non-systematic names that give some information about the functional group present:



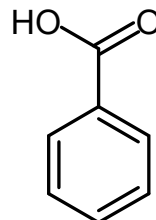
phenol



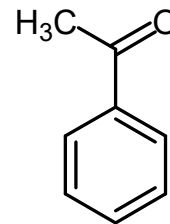
benzonitrile



benzaldehyde

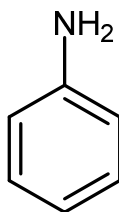


benzoic Acid

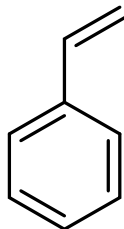


acetophenone

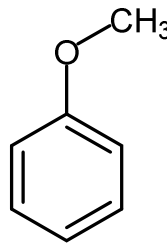
Others have well-established common names providing less structural insight:



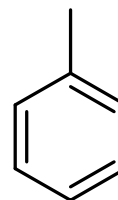
aniline



styrene



anisole



toluene

Notes