#### **Organic Chemistry**



### **Video Practice for Topic I.6:**

Hybridization, Sigma and Pi Bonds, Lone Pairs and Bond Geometry

#### Recommended reading for this topic:

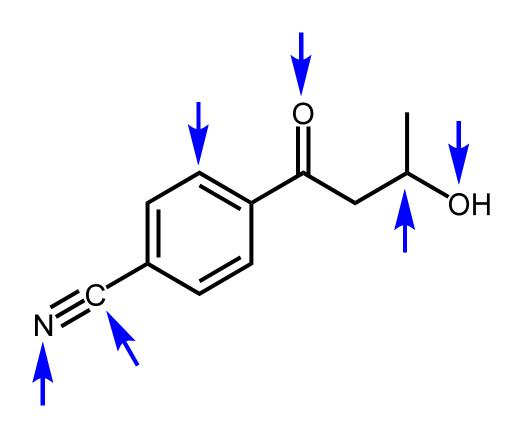
Lesson I.6 in *Organic Chemistry 1 Primer 2018*, by Rhett C. Smith, Andrew G. Tennyson and Tania Houjeiry

Additional Videos and how to match videos to your course text book:

ProtonGuru.com

⊕ ProtonGuru

Provide the hybridization label for each indicated atom:





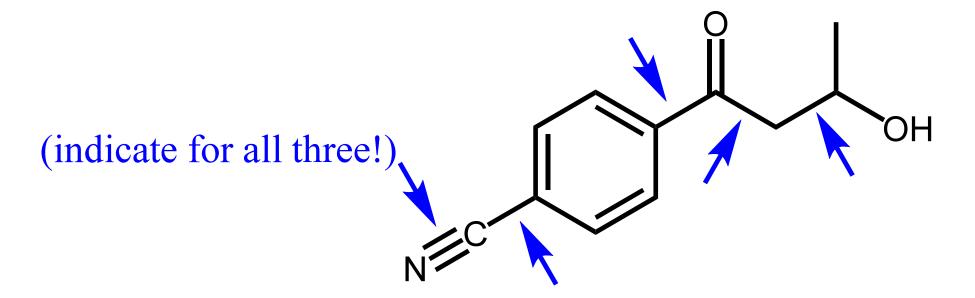
Provide the hybridization label for each charged atom in the structures below.

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Provide the molecular geometry about each indicated atom:

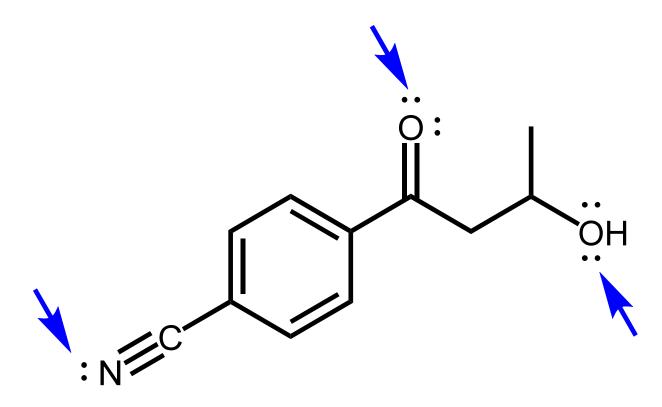
⊕ ProtonGuru

Which orbitals overlap to form each indicated bond below?



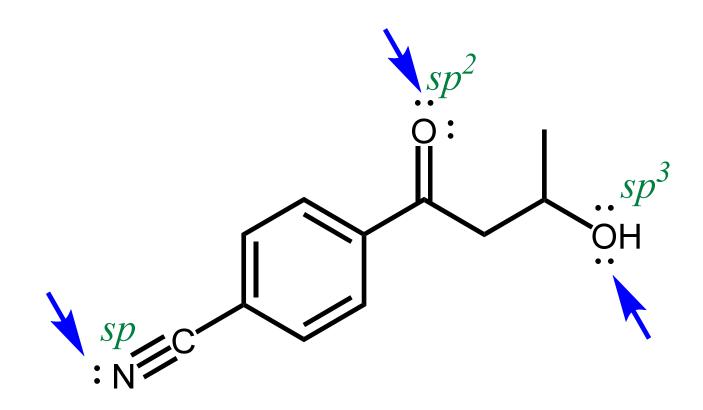
⊕ ⊝ ProtonGuru

What type of orbital holds each of the indicated nonbonding pairs of electrons?





The hybrid orbitals hold the lone pairs, so this is all we need to do!





Provide an approximate value for each of the bond angles. The arrow points to the central atom of the angle in each case.

