Organic Chemistry



Video Practice for Topic I.9-10:

Acids and Bases:

Definitions

Relating Structure to the Strength of an Acid or Base

Recommended reading for this topic:

Lesson I.9-10 in *Organic Chemistry 1 Primer 2018*, by Rhett C. Smith, Andrew G. Tennyson and Tania Houjeiry

Additional Videos and how to match videos to your course text book:

ProtonGuru.com



Identify the acid and the base in this reaction.

$$H_2O$$
 H_3O^+



Identify the acid and the base in this reaction.



Which of these are Lewis acids and which are Lewis bases?

 CH_3O^-

GaCl₃

⁺C(CH₃)

 $N(CH_3)_3$

 BH_3



Identify the most acidic proton selected from those shown in the structure below:



Rank these from strongest to weakest acid:

CH₃OH

 $(CH_3)_2NH$

HC≡CH



Rank these from strongest to weakest acid:



Rank these from strongest to weakest acid:



Rank these from strongest to weakest base:

$$H_3CO$$
 \longrightarrow
 O
 \longrightarrow



What is the predominant form of this species at pH = 7?

OH
$$SOCl_2$$
 OH CI OH $+ HCl + SO_2$

17. What form of aspartic acid predominates at pH = 11?



What is the predominant form of this species at pH = 7?

Which is the predominant form of the amino acid, serine, at pH = 1?